

First name: Mark
Last Name: Zadnik
Date: 20.12.03
Homework number: 1
Homework Title: Exercise 1.2

Problem description:

What are the absolute and relative errors in approximating π by each of the following quantities?

- (a) 3
- (b) 3.14
- (c) 22/7

Problem solution:

Find true value of π and select the number of digits in your floating point arithmetic.

By definition:

absolute error = approximate value - true value

relative error = absolute error / true value

Results:

True value for π for 5 digits = 3.1416

- (a) absolute error: $3 - 3.1416 = -0.1416$, relative error: $0.1416 / 3.1416 = 4.57\%$
- (b) absolute error: $3.14 - 3.1416 = -0.0016$, relative error: $0.0016 / 3.1416 = 0.051\%$
- (c) absolute error: $3.1429 - 3.1416 = 0.0013$, rel. error: $0.0013 / 3.1416 = 0.041\%$

Discussion and Comments (optional):

The best of the above approximations is 22/7.

Note:

The homework should be send by e-mail (in plain text, LaTeX or MSWord) to `roman.trobec@ijs.si` with the file name equal to the last name and homework number (i.e. zadnik_hw01.doc).

After accepting, it will be published on the Class-web page:

http://www-e6.ijs.si/~roman/usalz/cmdie03_04/homeworks